

Table A1: Asian Americans’ beliefs that Asians share commonalities, log-odds

	Race	Culture	Economic interests	Political interests
Age	-0.006** (0.002)	-0.004† (0.002)	0.00002 (0.002)	0.0003 (0.002)
Female	0.124 (0.076)	0.207** (0.075)	0.011 (0.077)	-0.085 (0.076)
Income	-0.0001 (0.045)	0.052 (0.045)	0.086† (0.045)	-0.128** (0.045)
Education (ref: less than HS)				
High school	-0.159 (0.136)	0.050 (0.129)	-0.265† (0.136)	-0.216 (0.139)
College	-0.278† (0.146)	0.105 (0.140)	-0.247† (0.147)	-0.505** (0.150)
Graduate	-0.452** (0.165)	-0.095 (0.160)	-0.486** (0.166)	-0.403* (0.167)
Generation (ref: first)				
Second	0.151 (0.111)	0.194† (0.113)	0.364** (0.116)	-0.153 (0.111)
Third-plus	0.701** (0.196)	0.468* (0.195)	0.367† (0.189)	-0.020 (0.188)
Political party (ref: Democrat)				
Republican	-0.198* (0.088)	-0.042 (0.088)	-0.06 (0.089)	-0.312** (0.088)
Independent	-0.083 (0.100)	-0.067 (0.097)	-0.076 (0.101)	-0.421** (0.102)
National origin (ref: Chinese)				
Indian	-0.097 (0.169)	-0.731** (0.171)	0.734** (0.185)	-0.148 (0.176)
Vietnamese	-0.867** (0.162)	-0.459** (0.154)	0.124 (0.167)	-0.939** (0.173)
Korean	0.590** (0.163)	0.418** (0.158)	-0.417* (0.166)	-0.312† (0.169)
Filipino	0.425* (0.167)	0.860** (0.168)	0.370* (0.174)	-0.367* (0.172)
Japanese	0.298 (0.192)	0.349† (0.189)	-0.345† (0.196)	-0.805** (0.200)
Pakistani	-0.487** (0.1188)	0.190 (0.182)	0.139 (0.192)	-0.121 (0.193)
Bangladeshi	-0.057 (0.193)	0.712** (0.18)	0.594** (0.208)	0.190 (0.200)
Hmong	0.574** (0.189)	0.370* (0.180)	0.438* (0.194)	-0.388* (0.194)
Cambodian	-0.205 (0.183)	-0.106 (0.178)	-0.635** (0.190)	-0.936** (0.199)
Contact frequency with Asians	-0.010 (0.044)	-0.058 (0.044)	0.055 (0.044)	0.081† (0.045)
Constant	0.404† (0.243)	0.202 (0.238)	0.464† (0.248)	0.544* (0.251)
N	3,269	3,412	3,259	3,143

Note: † p<0.1; * p<0.05; ** p<0.01

Table A2: How respondents think of themselves, log-odds

	“Asian American” vs. all other	“[Ethnic] American” vs. all other
Age	-0.002 (0.003)	0.002 (0.002)
Female	0.137 (0.096)	-0.033 (0.071)
Income	-0.010 (0.057)	0.011 (0.043)
Education (ref: less than HS)		
High school	0.505** (0.173)	-0.058 (0.125)
College	0.461* (0.189)	0.035 (0.136)
Graduate	0.871** (0.209)	-0.085 (0.154)
Generation (ref: first)		
Second	-0.010 (0.141)	0.282** (0.105)
Third-plus	0.032 (0.237)	0.139 (0.177)
Political party (ref: Democrat)		
Republican	-0.360** (0.119)	0.023 (0.084)
Independent	-0.224† (0.125)	-0.190* (0.093)
National origin (ref: Chinese)		
Indian	-0.153** (0.213)	0.194 (0.163)
Vietnamese	-0.849** (0.200)	1.582** (0.161)
Korean	-0.987** (0.203)	0.771** (0.155)
Filipino	-0.764** (0.199)	0.300† (0.157)
Japanese	-0.722** (0.231)	0.038 (0.182)
Pakistani	-0.143 (0.206)	0.145 (0.178)
Bangladeshi	-1.153** (0.269)	0.496** (0.183)
Hmong	-0.722** (0.235)	0.459** (0.172)
Cambodian	0.188 (0.205)	0.363* (0.171)
Contact frequency with Asians	0.042 (0.056)	0.110** (0.041)
Constant	-0.162** (0.300)	-0.770** (0.227)
N	3,564	3,564

Note: † p<0.1; * p<0.05; ** p<0.01

Table A3: Identity is very or extremely important, log-odds

	“Asian American”	“[Ethnic] American”
Age	-0.004 (0.003)	-0.008** (0.003)
Female	0.359** (0.084)	0.140† (0.083)
Income	-0.143** (0.049)	-0.128** (0.049)
Education (ref: less than HS)		
High school	-0.461** (0.149)	-0.428** (0.151)
College	-0.378** (0.157)	-0.284† (0.158)
Graduate	0.276 (0.180)	-0.224 (0.179)
Generation (ref: first)		
Second	-0.198 (0.121)	-0.143 (0.120)
Third-plus	-0.302 (0.205)	-0.382† (0.206)
Political party (ref: Democrat)		
Republican	-0.199* (0.096)	-0.121 (0.095)
Independent	-0.137 (0.111)	-0.037 (0.110)
National origin (ref: Chinese)		
Indian	-0.086 (0.199)	0.249 (0.186)
Vietnamese	1.361** (0.174)	1.341** (0.171)
Korean	0.846** (0.180)	0.151 (0.175)
Filipino	0.640** (0.187)	0.813** (0.183)
Japanese	0.475* (0.214)	0.541* (0.215)
Pakistani	0.073 (0.215)	0.065 (0.205)
Bangladeshi	0.003 (0.223)	0.111 (0.209)
Hmong	1.188** (0.213)	1.353** (0.236)
Cambodian	1.294** (0.224)	0.483* (0.207)
Contact frequency with Asians	0.013 (0.050)	0.080† (0.048)
Constant	-0.726** (0.272)	-0.700** (0.267)
N	2,839	2,758

Note: † p<0.1; * p<0.05; ** p<0.01